

## Revised Syllabus of B.A LL.B/ B.A. LL.B (Hons) Programme

<b>SEMESTER III</b>		
<b>Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Marks</b>
B.A., LL.B.: 3.1	Major- Paper-III 1.Political Science 2.Sociology	100
B.A., LL.B.: 3.2	Minor I : Paper :III 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	100
B.A., LL.B.: 3.3	Minor II: Paper :III 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	100
B.A., LL.B.: 3.4	Law of Contract	100
B.A., LL.B. (Hons): 3.5 H <sub>1</sub>	<b>Honours – 1</b> , any one from following: 1. Indian Federalism (CL Group) 2. Corporate Governance (BL Group) 3. Criminal Jurisprudence – I (CrL Group)	100
Total for Non-Honours Course		400
Total for Honours Course		500

**Semester- III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.1**  
**Major- Paper-III**

**1. Political Science**  
**International Relations and Organisations**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment 20  
Total Marks: 100

Marks

**Unit 1: Introducing International Relations:**

- 1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of international relations.
- 1.2 Origin and growth of international relations as an academic discipline.
- 1.3 Theories of international relations.
  - 1.3.1 Idealist Theory
  - 1.3.2 Realist theory and Neo-realism.

**16**

## **Unit 2 Concepts in International Relations:**

**16**

- 2.1 Collective Security
  - 2.1.1 Meaning, basic assumptions.
  - 2.1.2 Collective security under the United Nations Organizations.
  - 2.1.3 Critical evaluation of the collective security system.
- 2.2 National Interest.
  - 2.2.1 Meaning and kinds.
  - 2.2.2 Methods for promotion of National Interest.
  - 2.2.3 National interest and foreign policy.
- 2.3 National Power.
  - 2.3.1 Meaning and importance of power.
  - 2.3.2 Elements and Limitations of National Power.

## **Unit 3 Non -Alignments:**

**16**

- 3.1 Meaning, Growth, Role and Relevance.
  - 3.2 Role of Non Aligned movement in the Post Cold War period.
  - 3.3 North- South Dialogue
  - 3.4 South-South Cooperation.
  - 3.5 New International Economic order (NIEO)
  - 3.6 SALT I& SALT II.

## **Unit 4 International Organizations:**

**16**

- 4.1 Diplomacy, functions of diplomats.
  - 4.2 League of Nations –formation, aims and objectives.
  - 4.3 Success and failure of League of Nations.

## **Unit 5The UNSystem:**

**16**

- 5.1 Purposes aims and principles of the UN.
  - 5.2 Structure of the UN
  - 5.3 Peace keeping and Peace making machinery of the UN.
  - 5.4 Role and Relevance..
  - 5.5 Reform and restructure of the UN.

## **Internal Assessment**

**20**

### **Books Recommended:**

1. John Bayle and Steve Smith: *The Globalization of World Politics- An Introduction to International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. Joshua& Goldstein: *International Relations, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2003.*
3. Hans J. Morgenthau: *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* ,*Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1973.*
4. Rama S. Melkote and A. NarasimhaRao: *International Relations*, New Delhi: Sterling Publication, 1999.

5. V.P.Dutt: *Indian Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi.:Vikas Publication,1999.
6. Vinay Kumar Malhotra: *International Relations*, New Delhi:Anmol Publication: 1993.
7. K.P.Misra and K.R. Narayanan: *Now Alignment in Contemporary International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Publication, 1983.
8. G.V.D. Krishnamurti: *Modern Diplomacy*, New Delhi: Sagar Publication, 1974.
9. Adi H Doctor: *International Relation- An Introductory Study*, New Delhi, 1969.
10. Mahandra Kumar: *Theoretical Aspects of International Relations*, Agra, 1967.
11. A.Le Ray Bennett: *International Organizations- Principles and Issues*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1988.
12. B.N. Mehrish: *International Organization- Structures and Processes, Delhi: Vishal Publications*, 1976.
13. ManjuSubhash, P.K. Bharadwaj and Subhash C. Gupta: *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: JnandaPrakeshan, 1996.
14. Norman J., Padelford and George A Lincoln: *International Politics- Foundations of International Relations*, New York: The Macmillan, 1957.
15. Joseph Frankel: *International Relations in a Changing World, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1979.*
16. *PrakashChander and PremArora: International Relations*, New Delhi: Cosmos Book hive, 2007.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.1**  
**Major- Paper-III**

**2. Sociology**  
**Sociology of Gender**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Conceptual Understanding of Gender</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1. Concept, background and significance of Gender	
1.2. Gender and Sex: Sociological understanding of Gender	
1.3. Sexual division of labour	
<b>Unit 2: Gender theory and Feminism</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1. Marxism and Pluralistic theories of Gender	
2.2. Feminism: Concept and types, Women movement	
2.3. Feminist Criminology	
<b>Unit 3: Gender related issues and Laws</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1. Domestic violence, Sexual harassment, Dowry, Witch hunting	
3.2. Female Sex & Protective Measure: the constitutional Provisions,	
3.3. Role of Media and Civil society	
<b>Unit 4: Gender and Development</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1. Theoretical approaches of Development (Welfare, and Empowerment)	
4.2. Women and Economic empowerment through NGO	
<b>Unit 5: Conflict Situation and Gender</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1. Violence: Ethnic and communal	
5.2. Displacement and women	
5.3. Women in peace process	
<b>Internal Assessment</b>	<b>20</b>
1. Glover and Kaplan: Gender, Rutledge, London, 2008.	
2. Essed, Goldberg and Kobayashi – A Companion to Gender Studies, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, UK 2005	
3. Wadhwa – Jolly, K.S.: Gender: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi	

4. Essed, P – Diversity: Gender, Colour and Culture, Massachusetts Press, Massachusetts, 1996
5. Monro, Surya – Gender Politics: Citizenship, Activism and Sexual Diversity, Pluto Press, London, 2008.
6. Butler, J – Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity, Routledge, London, 1990.
7. Connell, R.W. – Gender, Cambridge Polity Press, 2002.
8. Desai Neera – Women in Modern India, Vora and Co, 1957
9. Jena, Everett – Women and Social Change in India, Heritage Publication, Delhi, 1979
10. Pillaj Jaya Kothari – Women and Empowerment, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995
11. Saikia J.P. – Problems of Education and Rural Women, DVS Publishers, Guwahati, 2008
12. Madan. G.R. – Indian Social Problems, Allied Publishers Ltd. Asraf Ali Road, New Delhi, 1999
13. Saikia J.P. – Gender: Themes and Issues, NabaBharatiPrakashani, Kolkota – 70009, West Bengal, 2010.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.2**  
**Minor I:Paper: III**

**1. History**  
**Minor – III**  
**Constitutional History of India**

End Semester -80  
 Internal Assessment -20  
 Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1:Constitutional Development</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Indian Legislature under British Crown.	
1.1.1 Government of India Act 1858	
1.1.2 The Indian Council Act 1861	
<b>Unit 2:Indian Council Act</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Development of Legislature Council in India under:	
2.1.1 The Indian Council Act 1892	
2.1.2 Morley-Minto Reforms	
2.1.3 The Indian Council Act 1909	

<b>Unit 3: Constitutional Development from 1919 to 1932</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms	
3.2 The Government of India Act 1919	
3.2.1 Development of Legislature Council	
3.2.2 Diarchy System	
3.2.3 Provisions of the Act of 1919	
3.2.4 Merits and Demerits of the Act	
3.3 Nehru's Report 1928	
3.4 Simon Commissions Report 1929	
3.5 Communal Award	
3.6 Poona Pact	
<b>Unit 4: The Government of India Act 1935</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Provisions of the Act	
4.2 Basic Principles of Federation	
4.3 Development of Legislature and Executive System in India	
4.4 Federal Court (provisions)	
4.5 Merits and Demerits of the Act.	
<b>Unit 5: Constitutional Development from 1935 to 1947</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1. August offer	
5.2 Cripps Mission	
5.3 Shimla Conference	
5.4 The Cabinet Mission Plan 1946	
5.5 Mountbatten Plan	
5.6 Indian Independence Act 1947	
5.7 Meeting of the Indian Constitution	
5.8 Features of Indian Constitution	
<b>Internal Assessment</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Books recommended:</b>	
1. Singh M.P., <i>Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History</i>	
2. Mittal, J.K., <i>Constitutional History of India.</i>	
3. David, Monika, <i>Indian Legal and Constitutional History.</i>	
4. Paranjapi, <i>Indian Legal and Constitutional History</i> , Central Law Agency, Allahbad, 2010	
5. Jain. M.P. <i>Indian Legal History</i> , Law Publishers, Agra, 1996	
6. Puri, <i>Indian Legal and Constitutional History.</i>	
7. Keith, A.B., <i>Constitutional History of India</i>	
8. Kulshreshtha's, V.D, <i>Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.</i>	
9. Srivastava, R.C., <i>Development of Judicial System in India from 1833 to 1858.</i>	

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.2**  
**Minor I : Paper :III**

**2. Economics**  
**Money, Banking and Public Finance**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	Marks
<b>Unit 1: Concept of Money:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Meaning, Characteristics and Functions of Money.	
1.2 Significance of Money and Classification of Money;	
1.3 Circular Flow of Money-Meaning.	
<b>Unit 2: Banking System:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1. Central Bank- meaning and Functions of Central Bank	
2.2. Commercial Banks- meaning and Functions Commercial banks	
2.3. Mechanism of Credit Creation by Commercial Bank	
2.4. Credit Control Measures of the Central Bank	
2.5. Role of Banks in the Development of a Country;	
<b>Unit 3: Public Finance:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1. Nature and Scope of Public Finance-Role of Public Finance in Developing Countries;	
3.2. Taxation- Classification of Taxes-Direct tax and Indirect Tax-Progressive- Regressive and Proportional Taxation	
3.3. Main Features of Indian Tax System	
3.4. Difference between Tax and Non-tax Revenue	
<b>Unit 4: Public Expenditure</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1. Meaning, Objectives and Types of Public Expenditure	
4.2. Causes of Growth of Public Expenditure	
4.3. Effects of Public Expenditure	
4.4. Public Goods, Private Goods and Merit Goods.	
<b>Unit 5: Public Debt and Public Budget:</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Meaning and Sources of Public Debt-	
5.2 Objectives of Public Debt-	
5.3 Classification of Public Debt and Effects of Public Debt;	
5.4 Meaning of Budget-Balanced and Unbalanced Budget	
5.5 Recent Union Budget of India-	
5.6 Deficit Financing-Advantages and Risks of Deficit Financing.	

## Recommended Books:

1. Paul R.R.: **Money, Banking and International Trade**, Kalyani publishers, Ludhiana, New Delhi
2. Jhingan, M.L.: **Money, Banking and International Trade**, Konark Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Lekhi, R.K.: **Public Finance**, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
4. Tyagi, B.P.: **Public Finance**, Jai Prakash Nath & Co., Meerat.
5. Choudhury, R.K.: **Public finance and Fiscal Policy**, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.2**  
**Minor I: Paper: III**

**3. Philosophy**  
**Psychology**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introduction to Psychology</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Definition, Nature and Scope of Psychology	
1.2 Relation between Psychology and Logic	
1.3 A brief sketch to different branches of Psychology	
1.4 Utility of the study of Psychology	
<b>Unit 2: Methods of Psychology</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Introspection	
2.1.1 Merits and Demerits of Introspection	
2.2 Extrospection or Inspection or Objective Method	
2.2.1 Merits and Demerits of Extrospection or Inspection	
<b>Unit 3: The physical basis of mental life</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Neuron	
3.1.1 Structure and Function of Neurone	
3.2 Synapse	
3.2.1 Structure and Function of Synapse	
3.3 The Nervous System	
3.3.1 The Spinal Cord, Structure and Function of the Spinal Cord	
3.3.2 The Brain, Structure and Function of the Brain	



#### **Unit 4: Sensation, Perception and Attention**

**16**

- 4.1 Sensation
  - 4.1.1 Nature and Attributes of Sensation
  - 4.1.2 Weber- Fechner Law of Sensation
- 4.2 Perception
  - 4.2.1 Nature of Perception
  - 4.2.2 Gestalt theory of Perception
- 4.3 Relation between Sensation and Perception
- 4.4 Attention
  - 4.4.1 Nature and Conditions of Attention

#### **Unit 5: Memory, Imagination and Dream**

**16**

- 5.1 Memory
  - 5.1.1 Nature, Factors and Conditions of Memory
  - 5.1.2 Marks of Good Memory
- 5.2 Forgetfulness
  - 5.2.1 Causes of Forgetting
- 5.3 Imagination
  - 5.3.1 Nature and Classification of Imagination
- 5.4 Dream
  - 5.4.1 Nature and Causes of Dream

#### **Internal Assessment**

**20**

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Sinha, J. N. : A Manual of Psychology, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata
2. Tasser, Michael W. & Smith, Ronald E.: Psychology: The Science of Mind and Behavior, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edn., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi
3. Baron, Robert A. : Psychology, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn., Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., Delhi
4. Hilgard, Ernest R.: Introduction to Psychology, Harcourt, Brace & World, New York

**Semester- III  
B.A., LL.B.: 3.2  
Minor I: Paper: III**

#### **4. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

## International Relations and Organisations

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introducing International Relations:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of international relations.	
1.2 Origin and growth of international relations as an academic discipline.	
1.3 Theories of international relations.	
1.3.1 Idealist Theory	
1.3.2 Realist theory and Neorealism.	
<b>Unit 2 Concepts in International Relations:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Collective Security	
2.1.1 Meaning, basic assumptions.	
2.1.2 Collective security under the United Nations Organisations.	
2.1.3 Critical evaluation of the collective security system.	
2.2 National Interest.	
2.2.1 Meaning and kinds.	
2.2.2 Methods for promotion of National Interest.	
2.2.3 National interest and foreign policy.	
2.3 National Power.	
2.3.1 Meaning and importance of power.	
2.3.2 Elements and Limitations of National Power.	
<b>Unit 3 Non Alignments:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Meaning, Growth, Role and Relevance.	
3.2 Role of Non Aligned movement in the Post Cold War period.	
3.3 North- South Dialogue	
3.4 South-South Cooperation.	
3.5 New International Economic Order (NIEO)	
3.6 SALT I& SALT II.	
<b>Unit 4 International Organizations:</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Diplomacy, functions of diplomats.	
4.2 League of Nations –formation, aims and objectives.	
4.3 Success and failure of League of Nations.	
<b>Unit 5The UN System</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Purposes aims and principles of the UN.	
5.2 Structure of the UN	
5.3 Peace keeping and Peace making machinery of the UN.	
5.4 Role and Relevance..	
5.5 Reform and restructure of the UN.	

**Books Recommended:**

1. John Bayle and Steve Smith: *The Globalization of World Politics- An Introduction to International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. Joshua & Goldstein: *International Relations, Delhi*: Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau: *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Calcutta*: Scientific Book Agency, 1973.
4. Rama S. Melkote and A. Narasimha Rao: *International Relations*, New Delhi: Sterling Publication, 1999.
5. V.P.Dutt: *Indian Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi. Vikas Publication, 1999.
6. Vinay Kumar Malhotra: *International Relations*, New Delhi: Anmol Publication: 1993.
7. K.P. Misra and K.R. Narayanan: *Now Alignment in Contemporary International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Publication, 1983.
8. G.V.D. Krishnamurti: *Modern Diplomacy*, New Delhi: Sagar Publication, 1974.
9. Adi H Doctor: *International Relation- An Introductory Study*, New Delhi, 1969.
10. Mahandra Kumar: *Theoretical Aspects of International Relations*, Agra, 1967.
11. A. Le Ray Bennett: *International Organizations- Principles and Issues*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1988.
12. B.N. Mehrish: *International Organization- Structures and Processes, Delhi*: Vishal Publications, 1976.
13. Manju Subhash, P.K. Bharadwaj and Subhash C. Gupta: *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: Jnanda Prakeshan, 1996.
14. Norman J., Padelford and George A Lincoln: *International Politics- Foundations of International Relations*, New York: The Macmillan, 1957.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.2**  
**Minor I: Paper: III**

**5. Sociology**  
**Society and Culture in North –East India**

End Semester -80  
 Internal Assessment -20  
 Total Marks: 100

**Unit 1: Historical Moving of Indian Society:**

## 1.1. Traditional Hindu Social organizations

1.2. Socio – Cultural dynamics through ages: Impact of Buddhism, Islam and the West	
1.3. Factors in continuity and change.	
<b>Unit 2: Socio Stratification:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1. Caste and Class structure	
2.2. Caste as a social institution in North-East India; changing trend	
2.3. Caste-tribe relationship and process of assimilation	
2.4. Emerging class structure	
<b>Unit 3: Rural Society in North – East India:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1. Peasant society and culture	
3.2. Land relations – Land tenure system	
3.3. Concept of right over land among the tribes	
<b>Unit 4:</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>4.1. Customs and way of life in North –East India</b>	
4.2. Festivals and Ceremonies	
4.2.1. Social and religious festivals and ceremonies	
<b>Unit 5: Social Change in North-East India</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1. Forces and factors	
5.2. Law and Social change.	
5.3. Educational Development and Social change	
<b>Internal Assessment</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Books Recommended:</b>	
1. NadeemHasnain : <i>Indian Society and Culture</i>	
2. C.N. SankarRao : <i>Sociology of Indian Society</i>	
3. M.N. Srinivas : <i>India: Social structure</i>	
4. N.C. Sarma : <i>Essay on the Folklore on North-East India</i>	
5. Karotempral, : <i>The Tribes of N.E. India.</i>	
6. S. Sengupta : <i>Tribal situation in North East India</i>	
7. <i>Ram Ahuja, Society in India, Concept, theories and recent trends, Rawat Publications, 2009</i>	

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.3**  
**Minor II: Paper: III**

**1. History**  
**Constitutional History of India**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	Marks
<b>Unit – I: Constitutional Development</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Indian Legislature under British Crown.	
1.1.1. Government of India Act 1858	
1.1.2 The Indian Council Act 1861	
<b>Unit – II: Indian Council Act</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Development of Legislature Council in India under:	
2.1.1 The Indian Council Act 1892	
2.1.2 Morley-Minto Reforms	
2.1.3 The Indian Council Act 1909	
<b>Unit – III: Constitutional Development from 1919 to 1932</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms	
3.2 The Government of India Act 1919	
3.2.1 Development of Legislature Council	
3.2.2 Diarchy System	
3.2.3 Provisions of the Act of 1919	
3.2.4 Merits and Demerits of the Act	
3.3 Nehru’s Report 1928	
3.4 Simon Commissions Report 1929	
3.5 Communal Award	
3.6 Poona Pact	
<b>Unit – IV: The Government of India Act 1935</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Provisions of the Act	
4.2 Basic Principles of Federation	
4.3 Development of Legislature and Executive System in India	
4.4 Federal Court (provisions)	
4.5 Merits and Demerits of the Act.	
<b>Unit – V: Constitutional Development from 1935 to 1947</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1. August offer	
5.2 Cripps Mission	
5.3 Shimla Conference	
5.4 The Cabinet Mission Plan 1946	
5.5 Mountbatten Plan	
5.6 Indian Independence Act 1947	

5.7 Meeting of the Indian Constitution

5.8 Features of Indian Constitution

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Books recommended:**

1. Singh M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
2. Mittal, J.K., *Constitutional History of India*.
3. David, Monika, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
4. Paranjapi, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, Central Law Agency, Allahbad, 2010
5. Jain. M.P. *Indian Legal History*, Law Publishers, Agra, 1996
6. Puri, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
7. Keith, A.B., *Constitutional History of India*
8. Kulshreshtha's, V.D, *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
9. Srivastava, R.C., *Development of Judicial System in India from 1833 to 1858*.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.3**  
**Minor II: Paper: III**

**2. Economics**  
**Money, Banking and Public Finance**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Marks

**Unit 1: Concept of Money:**

**16**

- 1.1 Meaning, Characteristics and Functions of Money.
- 1.2 Significance of Money and Classification of Money;
- 1.3 Circular Flow of Money-Meaning.

**Unit 2: Banking System:**

**16**

- 2.1. Central Bank- meaning and Functions of Central Bank
- 2.2. Commercial Banks- meaning and Functions Commercial banks

- 2.3. Mechanism of Credit Creation by Commercial Bank
- 2.4. Credit Control Measures of the Central Bank
- 2.5. Role of Banks in the Development of a Country;

**Unit 3: Public Finance:**

**16**

- 3.1. Nature and Scope of Public Finance-Role of Public Finance in Developing Countries;
- 3.2. Taxation- Classification of Taxes-Direct tax and Indirect Tax-Progressive-Regressive and Proportional Taxation
- 3.3. Main Features of Indian Tax System
- 3.4. Difference between Tax and Non-tax Revenue

**Unit 4: Public Expenditure**

**16**

- 4.1. Meaning, Objectives and Types of Public Expenditure
- 4.2. Causes of Growth of Public Expenditure
- 4.3. Effects of Public Expenditure
- 4.4. Public Goods, Private Goods and Merit Goods.

**Unit 5: Public Debt and Public Budget:**

**16**

- 5.1 Meaning and Sources of Public Debt-
- 5.2 Objectives of Public Debt-
- 5.3 Classification of Public Debt and Effects of Public Debt;
- 5.4 Meaning of Budget-Balanced and Unbalanced Budget
- 5.5 Recent Union Budget of India-
- 5.6 Deficit Financing-Advantages and Risks of Deficit Financing.

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Paul R.R.:**Money, Banking and International Trade**, Kalyani publishers, Ludhiana, New Delhi
2. Jhingan, M.L.: Money, Banking and International Trade,Konarkk Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Lekhi, R.K.: Public Finance, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
4. Tyagi, B.P.: Public Finance, Jai PrakashNath& Co., Meerat.
5. Choudhury, R.K.: Public finance and Fiscal Policy, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.3**  
**Minor II: Paper: III**

### **3. Philosophy Psychology**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

<b>Unit 1: Introduction to Psychology</b>	<b>marks 16</b>
1.5 Definition, Nature and Scope of Psychology	
1.6 Relation between Psychology and Logic	
1.7 A brief sketch to different branches of Psychology	
1.8 Utility of the study of Psychology	
<b>Unit 2: Methods of Psychology</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Introspection	
2.1.1 Merits and Demerits of Introspection	
2.2 Extrospection or Inspection or Objective Method	
2.2.1 Merits and Demerits of Extrospection or Inspection	
<b>Unit 3: The physical basis of mental life</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Neuron	
3.1.1 Structure and Function of Neurone	
3.2 Synapse	
3.2.1 Structure and Function of Synapse	
3.3 The Nervous System	
3.3.1 The Spinal Cord, Structure and Function of the Spinal Cord	
3.3.2 The Brain, Structure and Function of the Brain	
<b>Unit 4: Sensation, Perception and Attention</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Sensation	
4.1.1 Nature and Attributes of Sensation	
4.1.2 Weber- Fechner Law of Sensation	
4.2 Perception	
4.2.1 Nature of Perception	
4.2.2 Gestalt theory of Perception	
4.3 Relation between Sensation and Perception	
4.4 Attention	
4.4.1 Nature and Conditions of Attention	
<b>Unit 5: Memory, Imagination and Dream</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Memory	
5.1.1 Nature, Factors and Conditions of Memory	
5.1.2 Marks of Good Memory	



- 5.2 Forgetfulness
  - 5.2.1 Causes of Forgetting
- 5.3 Imagination
  - 5.3.1 Nature and Classification of Imagination
- 5.4 Dream
  - 5.4.1 Nature and Causes of Dream

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Recommended Books:**

5. Sinha, J. N. : A Manual of Psychology, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata
6. Tasser, Michael W. & Smith, Ronald E.: Psychology: The Science of Mind and Behavior, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edn., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi
7. Baron, Robert A. : Psychology, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn., Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., Delhi
8. Hilgard, Ernest R.: Introduction to Psychology, Harcourt, Brace & World, New York

**Semester- III  
B.A., LL.B.: 3.3  
Minor II:Paper: III**

**4. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
International Relations and Organisations**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introducing International Relations:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.4 Meaning, nature and scope of international relations.	
1.5 Origin and growth of international relations as an academic discipline.	
1.6 Theories of international relations.	
1.6.1 Idealist Theory	
1.6.2 Realist theory and Neorealism.	
<b>Unit 2 Concepts In International Relations:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Collective Security	
2.1.1 Meaning, basic assumptions.	
2.1.2 Collective security under the United Nations Organisations.	

- 2.1.3 Critical evaluation of the collective security system.
- 2.2 National Interest.
  - 2.2.1 Meaning and kinds.
  - 2.2.2 Methods for promotion of National Interest.
  - 2.2.3 National interest and foreign policy.
- 2.3 National Power.
  - 2.3.1 Meaning and importance of power.
  - 2.3.2 Elements and Limitations of National Power.

**Unit 3 Non Alignments:**

**16**

- 3.1 Meaning, Growth, Role and Relevance.
- 3.2 Role of Non Aligned movement in the Post Cold War period.
- 3.3 North- South Dialogue
- 3.4 South-South Cooperation.
- 3.5 New International Economic Order (NIEO)
- 3.6 SALT I& SALT II.

**Unit 4 International Organizations:**

**16**

- 4.1 Diplomacy, functions of diplomats.
- 4.2 League of Nations –formation, aims and objectives.
- 4.3 Success and failure of League of Nations.

**Unit 5The UN System**

**16**

- 5.1 Purposes aims and principles of the UN.
- 5.2 Structure of the UN
- 5.3 Peace keeping and Peace making machinery of the UN.
- 5.4 Role and Relevance..
- 5.5 Reform and restructure of the UN.

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Books Recommended:**

15. John Bayle and Steve Smith: *The Globalization of World Politics- An Introduction to International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
16. Joshua& Goldstein: *International Relations, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2003.*
17. Hans J. Morgenthau: *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1973.*
18. Rama S. Melkote and A. NarasimhaRao: *International Relations*, New Delhi: Sterling Publication, 1999.
19. V.P.Dutt: *Indian Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, NewDelhi.:Vikas Publication,1999.
20. Vinay Kumar Malhotra: *International Relations*, New Delhi:Anmol Publication: 1993.
21. K.P.Misra and K.R. Narayanan: *Now Alignment in Contemporary International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Publication, 1983.

22. G.V.D. Krishnamurti: *Modern Diplomacy*, New Delhi: Sagar Publication, 1974.
23. Adi H Doctor: *International Relation- An Introductory Study*, New Delhi, 1969.
24. Mahandra Kumar: *Theoretical Aspects of International Relations*, Agra, 1967.
25. A.Le Ray Bennett: *International Organizations- Principles and Issues*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1988.
26. B.N. Mehrish: *International Organization- Structures and Processes, Delhi: Vishal Publications*, 1976.
27. ManjuSubhash, P.K. Bharadwaj and Subhash C. Gupta: *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: JnandaPrakeshan, 1996.
28. Norman J., Padelford and George A Lincoln: *International Politics- Foundations of International Relations*, New York: The Macmillan, 1957.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 3.3**  
**Minor II:Paper: III**

**5. Sociology**  
**Society and Culture in North –East India**

End Semester -80  
 Internal Assessment -20  
 Total Marks: 100

**Marks**

**Unit 1: Historical Moving of Indian Society:**

**16**

- 1.4.Traditional Hindu Social organizations
- 1.5. Socio – Cultural dynamics through ages: Impact of Buddhism, Islam and the West
- 1.6. Factors in continuity and change.

**Unit 2: Socio Stratification:**

**16**

- 2.1. Caste and Class structure
- 2.2. Caste as a social institution in North-East India; changing trend
- 2.3. Caste-tribe relationship and process of assimilation
- 2.4. Emerging class structure

**Unit 3: Rural Society in North – East India:**

**16**

- 3.1. Peasant society and culture
- 3.2. Land relations – Land tenure system
- 3.3. Concept of right over land among the tribes

**Unit 4:**

**16**

- 4.1. Customs and way of life in North –East India
- 4.2. Festivals and Ceremonies
  - 4.2.1. Social and religious festivals and ceremonies

**Unit 5: Social Change in North-East India**

**16**

- 5.1. Forces and factors
- 5.2. Law and Social change.
- 5.3. Educational Development and Social change

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Books Recommended:**

1. NadeemHasnain : *Indian Society and Culture*
2. C.N. SankarRao : *Sociology of Indian Society*
3. M.N. Srinivas : *India: Social structure*
4. N.C. Sarma : *Essay on the Folklore on North-East India*
5. Karotempral : *The Tribes of N.E. India.*
6. S. Sengupta : *Tribal situation in North East India*
7. *Ram Ahuja, Society in India, Concept, theories and recent trends, Rawat Publications, 2009*

**Semester- III  
B.A., LL.B.: 3.4  
Law of Contract**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment 20  
Total Marks: 100

**Marks**

**Unit 1:Definition, Nature and Formation of Contract.**

**16**

- 1.1 Definitions, nature and kinds of contract.
- 1.2 Proposal
- 1.3 Acceptance
- 1.4 Consideration.

**Unit 2: Capacity and object:**

**16**

- 2.1. Capacity to contract,
- 2.2. Privity of contract and consideration,

2.3. Legality of object and consideration.

**Unit 3: Consent** **16**

- 3.1. Free consent.
- 3.2. Contingent and conditional contract.
- 3.3. Standard form of contract and E- Contract.

**Unit 3: Discharge of Contract:** **16**

- 4.1. Different modes of discharge of contracts, breach, anticipatory breach, effects, rights.
- 4.2. Damages for breach and its measure,
- 4.3. Quasi contract,
- 4.4. Quantum meruit.

**Unit 5: Specific Relief Act 1963:** **16**

- 5.1. Objectives of specific relief Act,
- 5.2. Recovery of possession of property.
- 5.3. Contract which can be specifically enforced and defenses,
- 5.4. Rescission of contract,
- 5.5. Injunction.

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Recommended Books:**

- 1) Beatesen (ed), *Anson's law of Contract* ( 27<sup>th</sup>ed 1998)
- 2) P.S. Atiya, *-Introduction to the law of contract* 1992 reprint.
- 3) Avtar Singh – *Law of contract 2000*.
- 4) M. Krishnam Nair – *Law of Contract*.
- 5) *Mulla on contract* :Commentary by J.H. Dalal.
- 6) Benerjee S.C. – *Law of Specific Relief* (1998) universal.
- 7) Anand and Aiyer – *Law of Specific Relief* (1998) universal.

**Semester-III**  
**B.A.LL.B. (Hons): 3.5 H<sub>1</sub>**  
**Indian Federalism**

**Honours- 1 Constitutional Law Group**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Federalism</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Definition and characteristics of federalism	
1.2 Backgrounds of federal principle under the Indian Constitution	
1.3 Advantage & Disadvantage	
1.3.1 Advantages and disadvantages of Federal Constitution	
1.3.2 Advantages and disadvantages of Unitary Constitution	
<b>Unit 2: Modification of the strict federal principle under Indian Constitution</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Governor's role	
2.2 Centre's powers over the State Emergency	
2.3 Jammu and Kashmir Special status	
<b>Unit 3: Comparative study on federalism in</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 India	
3.2 U.K. and	
3.3 USA	
<b>Unit 4: Centre-State Relations—</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Legislative Relation	
4.2 Administrative Relation	
4.3 Financial Relation	
<b>Unit 5: Types of Federalism</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Confederation	
5.2 Co-operative Federalism	

**Internal Assessment:** **20**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Basu, D.D., *Federalism*
2. Gupta, U.N., *Federalism in India*
3. H.MSreevai, *Constitutional Law of India*

**Semester-III**  
**B.A.LL.B. (Hons): 3.5 H<sub>1</sub>**  
**Corporate Governance**

**Honours- 1 Business Law Group**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Formation, Registration &amp; Incorporation of Company</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Nature and Kinds of Company	
1.2 Promoters: Position, Duties & Liabilities	
1.3 Mode & consequence Recovery of Debts of Incorporation	
<b>Unit 2:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Uses & Abuse of the corporate form, lifting of Corporate – Veil	
2.2 Memorandum of Association, alteration & the doctrine of Ultra –Virus	
2.3 Article of Association, binding nature, alteration	
<b>Unit 3: Capital Formation of Regulation</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Prospectus: Issues, Contents, Kinds, Liability for misstatement and statement in lieu of Prospectus	
3.2 The nature & classification of Company Security	
3.3 Share & general principle of allotment	
3.4 Share Capital	
3.5 Debentures- Kinds, Share holder & Debenture holder	
<b>Unit 4: Corporate Administrative</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Directors- Kind, powers & duties	
4.2 Insider trading	
4.3 Meeting- Kinds & Procedure	
4.4 The balance of within Companies	
4.4.1 Prevention of Oppression	
4.4.2 Power of Court & Central Government	
4.5 Legal liability of Company- Civil, Criminal, Tortuous & Environmental	
<b>Unit 5: Winding up of Company</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Kinds, consequences & reason of Winding up	
5.2 Role of Court	
5.3 Payment of Liability	
<b>Internal Assessment:</b>	<b>20</b>

## Recommended Books:

1. Indian Company Law - Avtar Singh
2. Company Law - Palmer
3. Guide to Companies Act – Ramiaya

**Semester-III**  
**B.A.LL.B. (Hons): 3.5 H<sub>1</sub>**  
**CRIMINAL JURISPRUDENCE- I**

### Honours- 1 Criminal Law Group

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

	Marks
<b>Unit 1: History of Criminal Law</b>	16
1.1 Criminal Jurisprudence in Primitive age	
1.2 Development of Criminal Law	
1.3 Criminal Law and India	
<b>Unit 2: Nature and Definition of Crime</b>	16
2.1 Types of Wrong	
2.2 Test of Criminality	
2.3 Distinction between Civil and Criminal Wrong	
<b>Unit 3 Elements of Crime and Theories of Criminal Liability</b>	16
3.1 Principles of Legality	
3.2 Subjective Theory	
3.3 Objective Theory	
<b>Unit 4 Mental Elements in Crime</b>	16
4.1 <i>Mensrea</i> and <i>actusreus</i>	
4.1.1 Intention	
4.1.2 Knowledge	
4.1.3 Recklessness	
4.1.4 Negligence	
<b>UNIT 5 Group Liabilities</b>	16



- 5.1 Vicarious Liability
- 5.2 Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- 5.3 Liability of Corporations

Internal Assessment

20

**Referred Cases**

1. *Bachan Sing Vs. State of Punjab (1980) 2 – SCC 684 (Capital Punishment)*
2. *GianKaurVs. State of Punjab, (1996) 2 SCC 648 (Euthanasia – Mercy Killing)*
3. *Joti Prasad V State of Haryana AIR 1973 SC 1167*
4. *Umesh Chandra V State of Rajasthan, (1982) 2 SCC 202*

**Referred Books**

1. Principoles of Criminal Law, R.C. Nigam
2. Criminal Law, Smith and Hogan
3. PSAPillai’s Criminal Law, K I Vibhuti
4. Law of Crime, RatanLal&DhirajLal